

## Variational Methods for Nonstandard Eigenvalue Problems in Waveguide and Resonator Analysis

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*I.V. Lindell. "Variational Methods for Nonstandard Eigenvalue Problems in Waveguide and Resonator Analysis." 1982 Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques 30.8 (Aug. 1982 [T-MTT]): 1194-1204.*

The nonstandard (general) eigenvalue problem is defined in operator form by  $L(\lambda)f = 0$  and  $B(\lambda)f = 0$ , where  $L$  and  $B$  are linear operators, and for a standard problem  $L$  is a linear function of the parameter  $\lambda$  and  $B$  does not depend on  $\lambda$ . It is shown by examples, that nonstandard problems arise in electromagnetic problems, and a unified variational principle is formulated from which stationary functional for the nonstandard eigenvalues can be constructed. The examples include cutoff problem of a waveguide with surface reactance, propagation problem of an azimuthally magnetized ferrite-filled waveguide, the cutoff problem of a corrugated waveguide and the problem of a material insert in a resonator. It is demonstrated with these simple but nontrivial examples that the present method leads to a good engineering accuracy with very elementary test functions.

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